LONGTON LANE PRIMARY SCHOOL

***‘Believe and Achieve’***

**Geography Curriculum Key Vocabulary Y1-6**

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| **Year 1** | **Year 1** | **Year 2** | **Year 2** compare / differences / similarities |
| **CYCLE A Wild Africa**  **Kenya**  equator, north pole, south pole, weather chart, hot, cold, skyscrapers, building names  **Malawi**  south, hut, shop, school, farm, dry  **Congo Rainforest**  rainforest, pygmies, tribe, animals, conditions, seasons  General: continent, Europe, Asia, Australasia, North America, South America, Africa, Antarctica, North, South, East, West, globe, atlas, map, same, different, five oceans of the world | **CYCLE B Geographical Features**  geography, human, physical, birds eye view, locality, 4 countries of the UK, feature, local  **TOWN**  street, village, town, city, map, road, house, shop, church, factory, farm, some town names  **BEACH**  cliff, beach, lighthouse, sandy, pebbly, sea, port, Atlantic Ocean, North West  **FOREST**  forest, hill soil, river, evergreen, deciduous | **CYCLE A Wild Africa**  **Kenya**  revise: Equator, North Pole, South Pole, temperature, climate, safari, conditions, Nairobi, city, farm, house, port, harbour, shop, office, beach, coast, sea, season  **Malawi**  landlocked, Lake Malawi, rural, Lilongwe, desert, city, factory, house, office, season  **Congo Rainforest**  DRC, Kinshasa - mega city, slum, layers, language, Congo River, village, season  General: continent, Europe, Asia, Australasia, North America, South America, Africa, Antarctica, North, South, East, West, revise globe, atlas, compare, contrast, five oceans of the world, Non-European, human, physical (revise) | **CYCLE B Geographical Features**  geographical, human characteristics, physical features, compass, North, South, West, East, direction, 4 countries of the UK, 7 continents, 5 oceans, globe, atlas, aerial view  **TOWN,**  landmark, facilities, map symbols, jobs, occupations  **BEACH**  resort, coastal, pollution, environment, popular, facilities, threats, jobs  **FOREST**  vegetation, forest, facilities, trees, bushes, wild plants / flowers, paths, playground, cycle / walk route |
| **CYCLE A Locality**  **Maps / Locality**  map, atlas, birds eye view, countries of UK, road, country address, postcode, area, capital cities of UK, playground, field, car park, key, symbols, local  **Rainhill**  village, church, house, farm, bridge, address, job  **Blackpool**  beach, sea, tower, pier, shops, town, fairground, seaside,  General: same, different, weather, seasons  . | **CYCLE B WEATHER**  scorching, freezing, hot, cold, equator  weather chart, weather symbols, 4 seasons  North Pole, South Pole | **CYCLE A Locality**  General: compare, human, physical, island, names of seas surrounding UK, locality  **Maps / Locality**  globe, locality, diagram, evidence, direction, location, 4 compass points, key, symbol, aerial, features, position, compass, similarities, differences  **Rainhill**  village, landmark, weather, season, hotel, railway, station, occupation, spoil, pollution, improvements  **Blackpool**  coastline, shore, ocean, landmark, spoil, environment, guest house, amusement, pier, tourist, promenade, attraction, town, improve | **CYCLE B WEATHER**  Equator, North Pole, South Pole, desert, features  4 seasons, ocean names, different, weather, season |
| **CYCLE B Contrast a Non-European area**  Canada, snow, hail, rain, ice, thawing, frozen, maple leaf, French, largest, Arctic, Ottawa, capital city, mounties  4 countries and capitals of the UK  Europe, North America, South America | **CYCLE B Contrast a Non-European area**  Canada, Ottawa, evidence, snowstorm, lakes, rivers Mounties, Niagra Falls, tourists, cities, North, South, West, East, 7 continents, 5 oceans, language, population, location, capital city |

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**Geography Curriculum Key Vocabulary Y1-Y6**

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| **Year 3** | **Year 4** | **Year 5** | **Year 6** |
| **UK Region**  **RURAL- SNOWDONIA**  Names of main cities in the UK, physical features, human features, Ordnance Survey, OS symbols, grid reference, scale, Wales, National Park, Mount Snowdon, distance, tourism, location  **CITY – LIVERPOOL**  Urban, transport, congestion, pollution, poverty, suburb, housing, social, urbanisation, economic, economy, industry, deprivation, migration  **COMPARE AND CONTRAST SNOWDONIA AND LIVERPOOL**  atlas, landscape, tourism, pollution, sustainability, differences, similarities, physical differences, human differences, standard of living | **European Country- Italy**  **NORTHERN ITALY FEATURES**  Alps, River Po, Appenine Mountains, Adriatic Sea, Matterhorn, Turin, Bologna, Lake Como, climate, pollution, city, village, Cinque Terre  **SOUTHERN ITALY FEATURES**  Mediterranean, Sicily, Sardinia, Adriatic Sea, Amalfi Coast, beach, coastline,  **VOLCANOES**  Eruption, lava, magma, dormant, plates, pressure, explosion, ash, molten, fissure, core, crater, crust, vent, Names of famous volcanoes  Tropics of Cancer and Capricorn, latitude, longitude, European Union and countries in it, 8 compass points, currency, Euro, | **Geographical Knowledge and Skills (including local)**  **MAPWORK/ CLIMATE ZONES**  Climate zones: polar, temperate, arid, tropical, Mediterranean, tundra  latitude, longitude, climate, Tropics of Cancer and Capricorn, review all continents, equator, northern hemisphere, southern hemisphere, climate, distance, 8 compass points, main counties of England  **MOUNTAINS**  Snowdon, Ben Nevis, Scafell Pike, Everest, Himalayas, foot, slope, summit, peak, elevation, Kilimanjaro, Fuji, K2, Mont Blanc, Alps, Rocky, Andes, range, crevasse, erosion, glacier, avalanche, altitude, contour, outcrop, ridge, fault line, crust, tourism, plateau, terrain  **SETTLEMENTS AND LAND USE**  Community, agricultural, natural resources, natural minerals, commercial, industrial, review the makeup of the UK, name the 5 oceans, name some European countries / capitals, resources, globe, trade, residential, transport, recreational | **Geographical Knowledge and Skills (including local)**  **BIOMES/ VEGETATION BELTS/ MAP WORK**  Biomes (8): rainforest, desert, savannah, temperate grassland, arctic tundra, temperate forest, boreal forest, chaparral  Vegetation Belts (5): forest, grassland, tundra, desert, ice sheet  characteristics, environment, biological, Vegetation, grassland, tundra,  aquatic (freshwater / marine), review Tropics, Equator, hemispheres  Mapwork: Ordnance Survey, OS Symbols, 6 figure grid reference, scale  **TRADE LINKS AND NATURAL RESOURCES (1) and (2)**  Timezones, import, export, trade, industry, population, exploitation, distribution, transportation, currency, Bank of England, agriculture, fishing, names of many world countries & capitals, Prime/Greenwich meridian, Northern Powerhouse, stocks, shares, FTSE Index, management, exploitation, exportation, importation, sustainability |
| **European Country Including Mapwork- Iceland**  **PHYSICAL FEATURES**  island, glacier, fjord, volcano, avalanche, mountain peak, ice field, tundra, subpolar, highlands, sulphur spring, geyser  **HUMAN FEATURES**  Reykjavik, arctic circle, North Atlantic, Arctic Ocean, reforestation, national park, pollution,  **EARTHQUAKES**  Aftershock, tsunami, fault, magnitude, landslide, tectonic plates, seismic waves | **UK Region**  **NATIONAL PARK - NORTHUMBERLAND**  Ordnance Survey, land use, region, time zone, northern hemisphere, southern hemisphere, aerial photograph, position, significance, names of some counties in the UK, recap cities in the UK, time zone, latitude, longitude, sustainable development  **BEACH/ CONSERVATION AREA- NORTHUMBRIA**  Conservation, erosion, swash zone, beach face, wrack line, sedimentary, weathering, igneous, sediment, cliff, chalk, slate, cave, limestone, eroded, beach formation, shingle, conservation  **CITY – LONDON**  Prime / Greenwich Meridian, population, millennium, Thames, culture, immigrants, immigration, suburbs, underground, diversity, names of famous landmarks, economical, economic activity, conurbation, urbanisation, finance, national, global | **Geographical Knowledge and Skills (including local)**  **APPLY KNOWLEDGE TO N.AMERICA (1) and (2)**  (previous vocabulary) + biomes:  names of N. American countries and main capital cities, revise continents, landmass, climate, latitude, longitude, Tropics of Cancer and Capricorn, future impact, comparison, equator, indigenous  **FIELDWORK SKILLS**  temperature, rainfall, wind speed, precipitation, map, scale, collate, record, conclude, data, revise human and physical feature, observation, landmark, landscape, locality, | **Geographical Knowledge and Skills (including local)**  **RIVERS AND THE WATER CYCLE**  Stream, banks, estuary, mouth, source, meander, tributary, delta, waterfall, erosion, deposition, riverbed, Thames, Mersey, Nile, Amazon, water cycle, evaporation, condensation, precipitation, source, cloud, ox- bow lake, confluence, estuary, channel, commodity  **APPLY KNOWLEDGE TO SOUTH AMERICA**  (previous vocabulary) + Biomes: rainforest, savannah, grassland, country names and main capitals, Andes, Amazon Basin, Pampas plain, Amazon river, Orinoco River, population, settlement, time zone  **FILEDWORK SKILLS**  map, scale, collate, data, revise human and physical feature, aerial, observation, landmark, perspective, sketch map, route, diversity, landscape, locality, field sketch, amenity, trade, residential, transport, recreational (revise) |